# CEO PREVENTION FOCUS AND MERGERS AND ACQUISITIONS



#### A THESIS

# SUBMITTED IN PARTIAL FULFILLMENT OF THE REQUIREMENTS FOR THE FELLOW PROGRAMME IN MANAGEMENT INDIAN INSTITUTE OF MANAGEMENT INDORE

BY

VISWA PRASAD GADA

### (2015FPM04)

### **DECEMBER 2019**

### THESIS ADVISORY COMMITTEE

**PROF. MANISH POPLI** 

### **PROF. SRINIVAS GUNTA**

[CHAIRPERSON]

[MEMBER]

#### **PROF. RADHA MUKESH LADKANI**

[MEMBER]

# **TABLE OF CONTENTS**

1	General Introduction	1-5
2	<b>CHAPTER I - Earnouts in Acquisitions: The</b>	Impact of CEO's
	Prevention Focus	6-37
	Introduction	7-10
	Theory and Hypotheses	13-18
	Methods	
	Empirical Analysis and Results	
	Discussion and Conclusion	
3	CHAPTER II – Spatial Distance in Location (	Choice of Cross-
	Border Acquisitions: The Impact of Preventio	n Focus of
	Acquiring Firms' CEO	
	Introduction	
	Theory and Hypotheses	44-49
	Methods	
	Empirical Analysis and Results	53-59
	Discussion and Conclusion	
4	CHAPTER III – Acquisition Timing in M&A	Waves: The Impact
	of CEO's Prevention Focus	64-87
	Introduction	65-68
	Theory and Hypotheses	70-74
	Methods	74-77
	Empirical Analysis and Results	
	Discussion and Conclusion	

5	Final Conclusion	88-90
6	References	91-113

# **LIST OF APPENDICES**

Appendix A	Industry-specific M&A Waves in the United States from 2005-		
	2016	114-115	
Appendix B	Prevention Focus Words	116	
Appendix C	Some examples of CEO speeches in letters to		
	shareholders117-	118	

## **LIST OF TABLES**

### CHAPTER I

Table 1.1	Descriptive Statistics
Table 1.2	Binary Logit Regression Results for Impact of CEO Prevention Focus
	on Likelihood of using Earnouts27-29
Table 1.3	Probit Regression Results for Impact of CEO Prevention Focus on Likelihood
	of using Earnouts

### CHAPTER II

Table 2.1	Descriptive Statistics	55
Table 2.2	OLS Regression Results for Impact of CEO Prevention Focus on	
	Spatial Distance	57-58

### **CHAPTER III**

Table 3.1	Descriptive Statistics	80
-----------	------------------------	----

Table 3.2	Tobit Regression Results for Impact of CEO Prevention focus on	Time Length
	in M&A Waves	82-83

### **FIGURES**

Figure 1a	Interaction Effect of CEO Prevention Focus and Acquisition Experience on
	Likelihood of using Earnouts
Figure 1b	Interaction Effect of CEO Prevention Focus and Relative Sixe on Likelihood
	of using Earnouts
Figure 1c	Diagrammatical representation of the results- Chapter I31
Figure 2a	Interaction Effect of CEO Prevention Focus and Acquisition Experience on
	Spatial Distance
Figure 2b	Diagrammatical representation of the results- Chapter II
Figure 3	Diagrammatical representation of the results- Chapter III

#### **General Introduction**

Managers pay a greater attention to mergers and acquisitions (M&As) because of the inherent risks of valuation uncertainties, adverse selection (Akerlof, 1970), post-acquisition integration difficulties (Very & Schweiger, 2001), target firm managerial turnover (Krug et al., 2014), and poor acquirer performance (King et al., 2004). However, M&As do facilitate firm's growth and provide access to resources (Hitt et al., 2001). Since CEO is the chief cognizer of such strategic decisions, M&A literature has paid substantial attention on CEO's role in M&A decisions (e.g., Hayward & Hambrick, 1997; Malhotra et al., 2017; Roll, 1986). Among various CEO related factors, CEO's psychological attributes play a vital role in M&A decisions (Chatterjee & Hambrick, 2007; Gamache et al., 2015; Meyer-Doyle et al., 2019). While much of the M&A literature examines M&A decisions through CEO psychological attributes which dispose CEO to make risky choices in M&A process, a little is known about psychological attributes which could motivate CEOs to adopt risk mitigation approaches in M&A decisions. Addressing this research gap is important due to the risks encompassed in M&As and risk mitigation stance of acquiring firm CEO could offer substantial implications pertaining to M&A related decisions. To that end, in this thesis, author adopts regulatory focus theory to explicate risk reduction choices related to M&As.

Regulatory focus theory (Higgins, 1997) propounds that people have a twin regulatory focus: promotion and prevention foci. While promotion focused individuals are concerned with advancement, growth, gains (or non-gains), errors of omission, accomplishments, and aspirations, individuals with high prevention focus are concerned with vigilance, errors of commission, need for safety, and security. Further, Higgins (2000) proposes that when an individual's chronic regulatory focus is (not) in congruence with a situation, his or her regulatory focus will get accentuated (or mitigated) resulting in regulatory fit (or non-fit). The author uses regulatory focus theory to posit the baseline hypotheses, and regulatory fit (non-

fit) mechanisms to establish the contextual influences. Author believes that promotion focus does not offer explanation for the risk mitigation aspects in M&A related decisions. Also, since prevention and promotion foci are orthogonal constructs and differently related to other constructs and as this thesis attempts to investigate the risk mitigation aspects of M&A related decisions, author remains focused on the hypothesising the effects of prevention focus. This thesis comprises of below mentioned three studies:

The first study attempts to investigate the relationship between acquirer firm CEO's prevention focus and the likelihood of using risk mitigating instrument of 'earnouts'. M&As entail several ex-ante risks such as adverse selection (Akerlof, 1970), risk of higher premiums (Hayward & Hambrick, 1997), and likewise ex-post issues of post-merger integration (Very & Schweiger, 2001), turnover of target firm's managers (Krug *et al.*, 2014), poor acquisition performance (King *et al.*, 2004), and so forth. To mitigate such risks, acquirer firm may adopt 'earnout' which is a contract through which acquirer firm partially transfers risk onto the target firm by paying a part of deal consideration upfront and the rest contingent upon the pre-defined target performance metrics (Barbopoulos & Sudarsanam, 2012). Accordingly, the author submits that in M&A deals, prevention focused CEOs may perceive relatively higher risks as they are sensitive to losses (or non-losses) and incorporate the instrument of earnouts in payment consideration structure. Also, this study demonstrates the moderating impact of the acquiring firm's acquisition experience and relative size on the relationship mentioned. Author tested and found support for the hypotheses on a dataset comprising of 343 deals involving private targets firms from 2006 to 2012 in the United Kingdom.

In the second chapter, the author examines the influence of acquiring firm CEO's prevention focus on spatial separation in cross-border acquisition location choice decisions. Spatial distance impedes flow of information resulting in valuation problems and information asymmetry about true value of target. In post-acquisition phase too, spatial distance prompts

management and integration challenges leading to performance risks (Denk *et al.*, 2012). In this study, the author argues that due to their nature of being vigilant, loss-aversion, and focus on avoiding errors (Crowe & Higgins, 1997), CEOs of high prevention focus avoid geographically distant targets in cross-border acquisitions, and thus propose a negative relationship between CEO prevention focus and geographical distance. This study also demonstrates the moderating roles of acquirer's acquisition experience and industry munificence of acquiring firm on the main relationship. The author tested and found support for the baseline hypothesis and the moderating role of acquisition experience but not for the moderating role of industry munificence, in a sample of 607 cross-border acquisitions by public acquirer firms from United States and United Kingdom from 2007 to 2013.

Relatedly, the third study is an attempt to understand the timing of acquisitions in an industry-specific M&A wave through the prevention focus of CEOs. An M&A wave represents heightened M&A events in an industry (McNamara *et al.*, 2008). Early movement in a wave engenders the risks of market or demand uncertainty due to changes in customer preferences and technologies (Cho *et al.*, 1998). Since, prevention focus individuals are concerned with errors of commission and are driven by needs for safety, vigilance and protection (Crowe & Higgins, 1997), author posits that degree of acquirer firm CEO's prevention focus will positively impact the delay in the entry time in an industry-specific M&A wave. Further, the moderating roles of capital intensity and prior performance of acquiring firms is hypothesized and tested. The author finds support for all three hypotheses in a sample of 264 deals by public acquirers in 52 industry-specific M&A waves from 2005 to 2016 in United States.

This thesis hopes to make few contributions. By demonstrating the impact of acquiring firm CEO's prevention focus on the likelihood of using earnout contracts, the thesis responds to a recent call from Johnson *et al.*, 2015 to incorporate the role of regulatory focus in the contracts. The second chapter is the first study to explore the role of microfoundations in

determining spatial distance in cross-border acquisition location choice decisions. Third chapter is the first study to account for the role of microfoundations in determining the acquisition timing in an industry-specific M&A wave by demonstrating the impact acquiring firm CEO's prevention focus on acquisition timing. Overall this thesis complements recent burgeoning research on the effects of psychological attributes resulting in risk mitigation stance. The below table presents an overview of all the three chapters.

Table 1: Overview of the thesis					
Literature Gap	Chapter/Study	Theory	Sample and Analytical Model	Findings	Important Contribution
Role of CEO psychological attributes in M&A consideration structure.	<u>Chapter I:</u> Earnouts in Acquisitions: The Impact of CEO's Prevention Focus	Regulatory Focus Theory	-343 M&A deals involving private targets in U.K during 2006-2012. -Binary logit regression model.	Acquiring firm CEO's prevention focus is positively related with the likelihood of using earnouts.	Establishes the role of CEO psychological attribute in M&A deal consideration structure.
How CEO psychological attributes impact location choice decisions in cross- border acquisitions?	<u>Chapter II:</u> Spatial distance in location choice of cross-border acquisitions: Impact of prevention focus of acquiring firm's CEO	Regulatory Focus Theory	-607 cross-border M&As in U.S and U.K during 2007-2013. -Ordinary least square regression model.	Acquiring firm CEO's prevention focus is negatively related with spatial distance in cross- border location choice decisions.	Incorporate the role of microfoundations in international business decisions.
How acquiring firm CEO psychological attributes determine acquisition timing in industry- specific M&A waves?	<u>Chapter III:</u> Acquisition Timing in M&A Waves: The Impact of CEO's Prevention Focus	Regulatory Focus Theory	-264 M&A deals in 52 M&A waves in 49 industries in U.S during 2005-2016. -Tobit regression model.	Acquiring firm CEO's prevention focus is positively related with the time taken to make acquisitions in industry- specific M&A waves.	First study to account for the role of CEO's psychological attribute in acquisition timing in M&A waves.

#### References

- Adomako, S., Opoku, R.A., and Frimpong, K. 2017. The moderating influence of competitive intensity on the relationship between CEOs' regulatory foci and SME internationalisation. Journal of International Management, 23, 268–278.
- Aguilera, R. V., Desender, K. A., Lamy, M. L. P., & Lee, J. H. 2017. The governance impact of a changing investor landscape. Journal of International Business Studies, 48(2): 195-221.
- Aharoni, Y., Tihanyi, L., & Connelly, B. L. 2011. Managerial decision-making in international business: A forty-five-year retrospective. Journal of World Business; 46(2), 135-142.
- Akerlof, G. A. 1970. The market for lemon: asymmetrical information and market behavior. Quarterly Journal of Economics, 83(3), 488-500.
- Aldrich, H. E. 1979. Organizations and environments. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall.
- Alexandridis, G., Fuller, K. P., Terhaar, L., and Travlos, N. G. 2013. Deal size, acquisition premia and shareholder gains. Journal of Corporate Finance, 20, 1 13.
- Ambos, T. C., Cesinger, B., Eggers, F., & Kraus, S. 2019. How Does De-Globalization affect location decisions? A Study of managerial perceptions of risk and return, Global Strategy Journal, https://doi.org/10.1002/gsj.1335
- Amemiya, T. 1984. Tobit models: A survey. Journal of econometrics, 24(1-2), 3-61.
- Amernic, J. H., & Craig, R. J. 2004. 9/11 in the service of corporate rhetoric: Southwest Airlines' 2001 letter to shareholders. Journal of Communication Inquiry, 28(4): 325-341.
- Andonova, V., Rodriguez, Y., & Sanchez, I. D. 2013. When waiting is strategic: Evidence from Colombian M&As 1995–2008. Journal of Business Research, 66(10), 1736-1742.
- Anwar, A. I., & Mughal, M. Y. (2017). Out of Africa? Locational determinants of South African cross-border mergers and acquisitions. Applied Economics, 49(33), 3263-3279.

Atkinson, J. W., 1964. An introduction to motivation, Oxford, England, Van Nostrand.

- Audia, P. G., & Greve, H. R. 2006. Less likely to fail: Low performance, firm size, and factory expansion in the shipbuilding industry. Management science, 52(1), 83-94.
- Aybar, B., & Ficici, A. 2009. Cross-border acquisitions and firm value: An analysis of emergingmarket multinationals. Journal of International Business Studies, 40(8), 1317-1338.
- Balakrishnan, S., & Koza, M. P. 1993. Information asymmetry, adverse selection and jointventures: Theory and evidence. Journal of economic behavior & organization, 20(1), 99-117.
- Barbopoulos, L. G., Danbolt, J., & Alexakis, D. 2018. The role of earnout financing on the valuation effects of global diversification. Journal of International Business Studies, 49(5), 523-551.
- Barbopoulos, L. G., Paudyal, K., and Sudarsanam, S. 2018. Earnout deals: Method of initial payment and acquirers' gains. European Financial Management, 24, 792-828.
- Barbopoulos, L.G., and Adra S. 2016. The earnout structure matters: takeover premia and acquirer gains in earnout financed M&As. International Review of Financial Analysis, 45, 283-294.
- Barbopoulos, L.G., and Sudarsanam, S. 2012. Determinants of earnout as acquisition payment currency and bidder's value gains. Journal of Banking and Finance, 36, 678–694.
- Barbopoulos, L.G., Molyneux, P., and Wilson, J.O.S. 2016. Earnout financing in the financial services industry. International Review of Financial Analysis, 47, 119-132.
- Barkema, H. G., and Vermeulen, F. 1998. International expansion through start-up or acquisition: A learning perspective. Academy of Management journal, 41, 7-26.

- Barrick, M. R., Stewart, G. L., & Piotrowski, M. 2002. Personality and job performance: test of the mediating effects of motivation among sales representatives. Journal of Applied Psychology, 87(1), 43.
- Belsley, D. A. Kuh. E., 8: Welsch, RE 1980. Regression diagnostics: Identifying influential data and sources of collinearity. John Wiley & Sons, New Jersey.
- Benner, M.J., and Ranganathan, R. 2012. Offsetting illegitimacy? how pressures from securities analysts influence incumbents in the face of new technologies. Academy of Management Journal, 55, 213-233.
- Berger, A. N., De Young, R., & Udell, G. F. 2001. Efficiency barriers to the consolidation of the European financial services industry. European Financial Management, 7(1), 117-130.
- Berger, P. L., & Luckmann, T. 1966. The social construction of reality: A treatise in the sociology of knowledge. New York: Doubleday.
- Bergh, D. D. 2001. Executive retention and acquisition outcomes: A test of opposing views on the influence of organizational tenure. Journal of Management, 27(5), 603-622.
- Bettman, J. R., & Weitz, B. A. 1983. Attributions in the board room: Causal reasoning in corporate annual reports. Administrative science quarterly, 165-183.
- Blonigen, B. A., Cristea, A. D., & Lee, D. 2019. Evidence for the Effect of Monitoring Costs on Foreign Direct Investment (No. w25933). National Bureau of Economic Research.
- Boeh, K. K., & Beamish, P. W. 2012. Travel time and the liability of distance in foreign direct investment: Location choice and entry mode. Journal of International Business Studies, 43(5), 525-535.
- Brockner, J., & Higgins, E. T. 2001. Regulatory focus theory: Implications for the study of emotions at work. Organizational behavior and human decision processes, 86(1), 35-66.

- Brockner, J., Higgins, E. T., & Low, M. B. 2004. Regulatory focus theory and the entrepreneurial process. Journal of Business Venturing, 19(2), 203-220.
- Bruton, G. D., Oviatt, B. M., & White, M. A. 1994. Performance of acquisitions of distressed firms. Academy of management journal, 37(4), 972-989.
- Bryant P, and Dunford R. 2008. The influence of regulatory focus on risky decision-making. Applied Psychology: An International Review, 57, 335–359.
- Buckley, P. J., Devinney, T. M., & Louviere, J. J. 2007. Do managers behave the way theory suggests? A choice-theoretic examination of foreign direct investment location decisionmaking. Journal of international business studies, 38(7), 1069-1094.
- Burns. A.C., and Bush, R.F. 2000. Marketing Research. 3rd ed. Upper Saddle River, NJ: Prentice-Hall, London: Prentice-Hall International (UK).
- Capron, L., and Shen. J., 2007. Acquisitions of private vs. public firms: private information, target selection, and acquirer returns. Strategic Management Journal, 9, 891–911.
- Carow, K., Heron, R., & Saxton, T. 2004. Do early birds get the returns? An empirical investigation of early-mover advantages in acquisitions. Strategic management journal, 25(6), 563-585.
- Chakrabarti, A., & Mitchell, W. 2013. The persistent effect of geographic distance in acquisition target selection. Organization Science, 24(6), 1805-1826.
- Chakrabarti, A., & Mitchell, W. 2016. The role of geographic distance in completing related acquisitions: Evidence from US. chemical manufacturers. Strategic Management Journal, 37(4), 673-694.
- Chari, M. D., and Chang, K. 2009. Determinants of the share of equity sought in cross-border acquisitions. Journal of International Business Studies, 40, 1277-1297.

- Chatterjee, A., & Hambrick, D. C. 2011. Executive personality, capability cues, and risk taking: How narcissistic CEOs react to their successes and stumbles. Administrative Science Quarterly, 56(2), 202-237.
- Chatterjee, A., and Hambrick, D.C. 2007. It's all about me: narcissistic chief executive officers and their effects on company strategy and performance. Administrative Science Quarterly, 52, 351–386.
- Chen, G., Meyer-Doyle, P., and Shi, W. 2018. How CEO and CFO regulatory focus interact to shape the firm's corporate strategy. Behavioral strategy for competitive advantage, Information age publishing, 37-73.
- Cho, D. S., Kim, D. J., & Rhee, D. K. 1998. Latecomer strategies: evidence from the semiconductor industry in Japan and Korea. Organization science, 9(4), 489-505.
- Cohen, J., Cohen, P., West, S. G., & Aiken, L. S. 2003. Applied multiple regression/correlation analysis for the behavioral sciences.
- Collinson, S., & Houlden, J. 2005. Decision-making and market orientation in the internationalization process of small and medium-sized enterprises. MIR: Management International Review, 413-436.
- Correa, R. 2009. Cross-border bank acquisitions: is there a performance effect?. Journal of Financial Services Research, 36(2-3), 169.
- Craig, R., Amernic, J., 2011. Detecting linguistic traces of destructive narcissism at-a-distance in a CEO's letter to shareholders. Journal of Business Ethics, 101(4), 563-575.
- Crowe, E., & Higgins, E. T. 1997. Regulatory focus and strategic inclinations: Promotion and prevention in decision-making. Organizational behavior and human decision processes, 69(2), 117-132.

- Crowe, E., and Higgins, E.T. 1997. Regulatory focus and strategic inclinations: promotion and prevention in decision-making. Organizational Behavior and Human Decision Processes, 69, 117-132.
- Datar, S., Frankel, R., and Wolfson, M, 2001. Earnouts: the effects of adverse selection and agency costs on acquisition techniques. The Journal of Law, Economics, and Organization, 17, 201–238.
- D'Aveni, R. A., & Ilinitch, A. Y. 1992. Complex patterns of vertical integration in the forest products industry: Systematic and bankruptcy risks. Academy of management Journal, 35(3), 596-625.
- Defazio, D., Franzoni, C., & Rossi-Lamastra, C. 2020. How Pro-social Framing Affects the Success of Crowdfunding Projects: The Role of Emphasis and Information Crowdedness. Journal of Business Ethics, 1-22.
- Denk, N., Kaufmann, L., & Roesch, J. F. 2012. Liabilities of foreignness revisited: A review of contemporary studies and recommendations for future research. Journal of International Management, 18(4), 322-334.
- Dess, G. G., & Beard, D. W. 1984. Dimensions of organizational task environments. Administrative science quarterly, 29, 52-73.
- Dess, G. G., & Origer, N. K. 1987. Environment, structure, and consensus in strategy formulation: A conceptual integration. Academy of Management Review, 12(2), 313-330.
- Duchin, R., & Schmidt, B. 2013. Riding the merger wave: Uncertainty, reduced monitoring, and bad acquisitions. Journal of Financial Economics, 107(1), 69-88.

- Dunning, J.H. 1988. The eclectic paradigm of international production, a restatement and some possible extensions. Journal of International Business Studies, (Spring):1-31.
- Duriau, V. J., Reger, R. K., and Pfarrer, M. D. 2007. A content analysis of the content analysis literature in organization studies: Research themes, data sources, and methodological refinements. Organizational Research Methods, 10, 5-34.
- Dutta, D. K., Malhotra, S., & Zhu, P. 2016. Internationalization process, impact of slack resources, and role of the CEO: The duality of structure and agency in evolution of crossborder acquisition decisions. Journal of World Business, 51(2), 212-225.
- Dutta, S., Saadi, S., and Zhu, P. 2013. Does payment method matter in cross-border acquisitions?. International Review of Economics & Finance, 25, 91-107.
- Eden, L., & Miller, S. R. 2004. Distance matters: Liability of foreignness, institutional distance and ownership strategy. In " Theories of the Multinational Enterprise: Diversity, Complexity and Relevance" (pp. 187-221). Emerald Group Publishing Limited.
- Eggers, J. P., & Kaplan, S. 2009. Cognition and renewal: Comparing CEO and organizational effects on incumbent adaptation to technical change. Organization Science, 20(2), 461-477.
- Ellis, K. M., Reus, T. H., Lamont, B. T., and Ranft, A L. 2011. Transfer effects in large acquisitions: how size-specific experience matters. Academy of Management Journal, 54, 1261 – 1276.
- Elnahas, A. M., & Kim, D. 2017. CEO political ideology and mergers and acquisitions decisions. Journal of Corporate Finance, 45, 162-175.
- Faccio, M., & Masulis, R. W. 2005. The choice of payment method in European mergers and acquisitions. The Journal of Finance, 60(3), 1345-1388.

- Fanelli, A., & Grasselli, N. I. 2006. Defeating the Minotaur: The construction of CEO charisma on the US stock market. Organization Studies, 27(6): 811-832.
- Fasaei, H., Tempelaar, M.P., and Jansen JJ. 2018. Firm reputation and investment decisions: The contingency role of securities analysts' recommendations. Long Range Planning, 51, 680 692.
- Ferris, D. L., Johnson, R. E., Rosen, C. C., Djurdjevic, E., Chang, C.-H., & Tan, J. A. 2013.When is success not satisfying? A moderated mediation model of the relation between core self-evaluation and job satisfaction. Journal of Applied Psychology, 98: 342–353.
- Finkelstein, S., & Haleblian, J. 2002. Understanding acquisition performance: The role of transfer effects. Organization Science, 13(1), 36-47.
- Finkelstein, S., and Hambrick, D.C. 1996. Strategic Leadership: Top Executives and Their Effects on Organizations. South-Western: St. Paul, MN.
- Finkelstein, S., Hambrick, D.C., and Canella, A.A. 2009. Strategic Leadership: Theory and Research on Executives, Top Management Teams and Boards. Oxford University Press: Oxford.
- Fombrun, C., & Shanley, M. 1990. What's in a name? Reputation building and corporate strategy. Academy of management Journal, 33(2), 233-258.
- Fombrun, C., & Van Riel, C. 1997. The reputational landscape. Corporate reputation review, 1, 1-16.
- Forster, J., Higgins, E. T., and Bianco, A. T. 2003. Speed/ accuracy decisions in task performance: built-in tradeoff or separate strategic concerns? Organizational

- Foss, N. J., & Pedersen, T. 2019. Microfoundations in international management research: The case of knowledge sharing in multinational corporations. Journal of International Business Studies, 50, 1594-1621.
- Fuad, M., & Sinha, A. K. 2018. Entry-timing, business groups and early-mover advantage within industry merger waves in emerging markets: A study of Indian firms. Asia Pacific Journal of Management, 35(4), 919-942.
- Fuller, K., Netter, J., and Stegemoller, M. 2002. What do returns to acquiring firms tell us? Evidence from firms that make many acquisitions. The Journal of Finance, 57, 1763-1793.
- Gamache, D. L., McNamara, G., Mannor, M. J., & Johnson, R. E. 2015. Motivated to acquire? The impact of CEO regulatory focus on firm acquisitions. Academy of Management Journal, 58(4), 1261-1282.
- Gaur, A., & Kumar, M. 2018. A systematic approach to conducting review studies: An assessment of content analysis in 25 years of IB research. Journal of World Business: 53(2), 280-289.
- Gaur, A., and Kumar, M. 2018. A systematic approach to conducting review studies: an assessment of content analysis in 25years of IB research. Journal of World Business, 53, 280 289.
- Ge, W., and Whitmore, G. A. 2010. Binary response and logistic regression in recent accounting research publications: a methodological note. Review of Quantitative Finance and Accounting, 34, 81-93.
- Ghemawat, P. 2001. Distance still matters. Harvard business review; 79(8), 137-147.

- Goll, I., & Rasheed, A. A. 2005. The relationships between top management demographic characteristics, rational decision making, environmental munificence, and firm performance. Organization studies, 26(7), 999-1023.
- Gorman, C. A., Meriac, J. P., Overstreet, B. L., Apodaca, S., McIntyre, A. L., Park, P., &Godbey, J. N. 2012. A meta-analysis of the regulatory focus nomological network: Work-related antecedents and consequences. Journal of Vocational Behavior, 80(1), 160-172.
- Gorman, C. A., Meriac, J. P., Overstreet, B. L., Apodaca, S., McIntyre, A. L., Parl, P., and Godbey, J. N. 2012. A meta-analysis of the regulatory focus nomological network: workrelated antecedents and consequences. Journal of Vocational Behavior, 80, 160 – 172.
- Graebner, M. E. 2009. Caveat venditor: Trust asymmetries in acquisitions of entrepreneurial firms. Academy of Management Journal, 52, 435-472.
- Graffin, S. D., Haleblian, J., & Kiley, J. T. (2016). Ready, AIM, acquire: Impression offsetting and acquisitions. Academy of Management Journal, 59(1), 232-252.
- Grant, H., and Higgins, E.T. 2003. Optimism, promotion pride, and prevention pride as predictors of quality of life. Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin, 29, 1521–1532.
- Gray, J. A., 1982. On mapping anxiety. Behavioral and Brain Sciences; 5(3), 506-534.
- Gray, J. A., McNaughton, N., 2003. The neuropsychology of anxiety: An enquiry into the function of the septo-hippocampal system (No. 33). Oxford University Press.
- Grinstein, Y., and Hribar, P. 2004. CEO compensation and incentives: evidence from M&A bonuses. Journal of Financial Economics, 73, 119–143.
- Gubbi, S.R., Aulakh, P.S, Ray, S., Sarkar M.B., and Chittoor R. 2010. Do international acquisitions by emerging-economy firms create shareholder value? the case of Indian firms. Journal of International Business Studies, 41, 397-418.

- Gugler, K., Mueller, D. C., & Weichselbaumer, M. 2012. The determinants of merger waves: An international perspective. International Journal of Industrial Organization, 30(1), 1-15.
- Haleblian, J. J., McNamara, G., Kolev, K., & Dykes, B. J. 2012. Exploring firm characteristics that differentiate leaders from followers in industry merger waves: A competitive dynamics perspective. Strategic Management Journal, 33(9), 1037-1052.
- Haleblian, J. J., Pfarrer, M. D., and Kiley, J. T. 2017. High-reputation firms and their differential acquisition behaviors. Strategic Management Journal, 38, 2237 2254.
- Haleblian, J., & Finkelstein, S. 1999. The influence of organizational acquisition experience on acquisition performance: A behavioral learning perspective. Administrative Science Quarterly, 44(1), 29-56.
- Haleblian, J., and Finkelstein, S. 1999. The influence of organizational acquisition experience on acquisition performance: A behavioral learning perspective. Administrative Science Quarterly, 44, 29-56.
- Haleblian, J., Kim, J. Y., and Rajagopalan, N. 2006. The influence of acquisition experience and performance on acquisition behavior: Evidence from the US commercial banking industry. Academy of management journal, 49, 357-370.
- Haleblian, J., Kim, J., & Rajagopalan, N. 2006. The influence of acquisition experience and performance on acquisition behaviour: evidence from the U.S. commercial banking industry. Academy of Management Journal, 49(2), 357 370.
- Hambrick, D.C. 1987. The top management team: Key to strategic success. California Management Review, 30, 88 – 108.

- Hambrick, D.C., Geletkanycz, M.A., and Fredrickson, J.W. 1993. Top executive commitment to the status quo: some tests of its determinants. Strategic Management Journal, 14, 401-418.
- Hansen, M. T., & Løvås, B. (2004). How do multinational companies leverage technological competencies? Moving from single to interdependent explanations. Strategic Management Journal, 25(8-9), 801-822.

Harford, J. 2005. What drives merger waves?. Journal of financial economics, 77(3), 529-560.

- Harford, J., Li, K. 2007. Decoupling CEO wealth and firm performance: the case of acquiring CEOs. The Journal of Finance, 62, 917-949.
- Haspeslagh, P. C., and Jemison, D.B. 1991. Managing acquisitions. New York, NY: Free Press.
- Hayward, M.L.A, and Hambrick, D.C. 1997. Explaining the premiums paid for large acquisitions: Evidence of CEO hubris. Administrative Science Quarterly, 42, 103–127.
- Hayward, M. L. 2002. When do firms learn from their acquisition experience? Evidence from 1990 to 1995. Strategic management journal, 23(1), 21-39.
- Herrmann, P., & Datta, D. K. 2002. CEO successor characteristics and the choice of foreign market entry mode: An empirical study. Journal of International Business Studies, 33(3), 551-569.
- Higgins, E. T. 1997. Beyond pleasure and pain. American psychologist, 52(12), 1280-1300.
- Higgins, E. T. 1989. Self-discrepancy theory: What patterns of self-beliefs cause people to suffer. Advances in experimental social psychology, 22, 93-136.
- Higgins, E. T. 1998. Promotion and prevention: Regulatory focus as a motivational principle.In Advances in experimental social psychology (Vol. 30, pp. 1-46). Academic Press

- Higgins, E. T. 2000. Making a good decision: value from fit. American psychologist, 55(11), 1217.
- Higgins, E. T. 2005. Value from regulatory fit. Current directions in psychological science, 14(4), 209-213.
- Higgins, E.T., and Spiegel, S., 2004. Promotion and prevention strategies for self-regulation: a motivated cognition perspective. In Handbook of Self-Regulation: Research, Theory and Applications, 2nd edition, Baumeister RF, Vohs KD (eds.). Guilford Press: New York, 171-187.
- Hitt, M. A., Harrison, J. S., & Ireland, R. D. 2001. Mergers & acquisitions: A guide to creating value for stakeholders. Oxford University Press.
- Hitt, M., Harrison, J., Ireland, R. D., & Best, A. 1998. Attributes of successful and unsuccessful acquisitions of US firms. British Journal of Management, 9(2), 91-114.
- Hofstede, G. 1980. Culture and organizations. International Studies of Management and Organization, 10, 15-41.
- Hoyle, R.H. 2010. Personality and self-regulation. In Hoyle RH (Ed.), Handbook of Personality and Self-Regulation, 1st edition, MA: Malden: Blackwell, 1–18.
- Hutton, I., Jiang, D., & Kumar, A. 2014. Corporate policies of Republican managers. Journal of Financial and Quantitative Analysis, 49(5-6), 1279-1310.
- Hutzschenreuter, T., Pedersen, T., & Volberda, H. 2007. The role of path dependency and managerial intentionality: A perspective on international business research. Journal of International Business Studies, 38 (7), 1055–1068.

- Hyun, H. J., and Kim, H. H. 2010. The Determinants of Cross-border M&As: The Role of Institutions and Financial Development in the Gravity Model. The World Economy, 33, 292-310
- Jean, R. J. B., Tan, D., & Sinkovics, R. R. 2011. Ethnic ties, location choice, and firm performance in foreign direct investment: A study of Taiwanese business groups FDI in China. International Business Review, 20(6), 627-635.
- Jemison, D. B., Sitkin, S. B., 1986. Corporate acquisitions: A process perspective. Academy of management review; 11(1), 145-163.
- Jensen, M. C., & Ruback, R. S. 1983. The market for corporate control: The scientific evidence. Journal of Financial economics, 11(1-4), 5-50.
- Johanson, J., & Vahlne, J. E. 1977. The internationalization process of the firm—a model of knowledge development and increasing foreign market commitments. Journal of international business studies, 8(1), 23-32.
- Johanson, J., & Wiedersheim-Paul, F. 1975. The internationalization of the firm—four swedish cases 1. Journal of management studies, 12(3), 305-323.
- Johnson, P. D., Smith, M. B., Wallace, J. C., Hill, A. D., & Baron, R. A. 2015. A review of multilevel regulatory focus in organizations. Journal of Management, 41(5), 1501-1529.
- Johnson, R. E., Chang, C. H., & Yang, L. Q. 2010. Commitment and motivation at work: The relevance of employee identity and regulatory focus. Academy of management review, 35(2), 226-245.
- Kammerlander, N., Burger, D., Fust, A., and Fueglistaller, U. 2015. Exploration and exploitation in established small and medium-sized enterprises: The effect of CEOs' regulatory focus. Journal of Business Venturing, 30, 582-602.

- Kang, Y., & Jiang, F. 2012. FDI location choice of Chinese multinationals in East and Southeast Asia: Traditional economic factors and institutional perspective. Journal of world business, 47(1), 45-53.
- Kaplan, S. 2008. Cognition, capabilities, and incentives: Assessing firm response to the fibre optic revolution. Academy of Management Journal, 51, 672-695.
- Karampatsas, N., Petmezas, D., and Travlos, N. G. 2014. Credit ratings and the choice of payment method in mergers and acqu-isitions. Journal of Corporate Finance, 25, 474-493.
- Keats, B. W., & Hitt, M. A. 1988. A causal model of linkages among environmental dimensions, macro organizational characteristics, and performance. Academy of management journal, 31(3), 570-598.
- Keil, T., Maula, M., and Syrigos, E. 2015. CEO entrepreneurial orientation, entrenchment, and firm value creation. Entrepreneurship Theory and Practice, 47, 475-504.
- Kim, J. U., & Aguilera, R. V. 2016. Foreign location choice: Review and extensions. International Journal of Management Reviews, 18(2), 133-159.
- King, D. R., Dalton, D. R., Daily, C. M., & Covin, J. G. 2004. Meta-analyses of post-acquisition performance: Indications of unidentified moderators. Strategic management journal, 25(2), 187-200.
- Kohers, N., and Ang, J. 2000. Earnouts in mergers: agreeing to disagree and agreeing to stay. Journal of Business, 73, 445–476.
- Kohut, G. F., & Segars, A. H. 1992. The president's letter to stockholders: An examination of corporate communication strategy. The Journal of Business Communication (1973), 29(1), 7-21.

- Kraus, S., Ambos, T. C., Eggers, F., & Cesinger, B. 2015. Distance and perceptions of risk in internationalization decisions. Journal of Business Research, 68(7), 1501-1505.
- Kroll, M., Simmons, S.A., and Wright, P. 1990. Determinants of chief executive officer compensation following major acquisitions. Journal of Business Research, 20, 349-366.
- Krug, J. A., & Hegarty, W. H. 2001. Predicting who stays and leaves after an acquisition: A study of top managers in multinational firms. Strategic Management Journal, 22(2), 185-196.
- Krug, J. A., Wright, P., & Kroll, M. J. 2014. Top management turnover following mergers and acquisitions: Solid research to date but still much to be learned. Academy of Management Perspectives, 28(2), 147-163.
- Lanaj, K., Chang, C. H., & Johnson, R. E. 2012. Regulatory focus and work-related outcomes: a review and meta-analysis. Psychological bulletin, 138(5), 998.
- Lanaj, K., Chang, C. H., & Johnson, R. E. 2012. Regulatory focus and work-related outcomes: a review and meta-analysis. Psychological bulletin, 138(5), 998.
- Lang, P. J., 1995. The emotion probe: Studies of motivation and attention. American psychologist, 50(5), 372-385.
- Lehn, K. M., & Zhao, M. 2006. CEO turnover after acquisitions: are bad bidders fired?. The Journal of Finance, 61(4), 1759-1811.
- Lev, B. 1974. On the association between operating leverage and risk. Journal of financial and quantitative analysis, 9(4), 627-641.
- Levitt, B., and March, J.G. 1988. Organizational Learning. Annual Review of Sociology, 14, 319 - 340.

- Levy, O. 2005. The influence of top management team attention patterns on global strategic posture of firms. Journal of Organizational Behavior: The International Journal of Industrial, Occupational and Organizational Psychology and Behavior, 26(7), 797-819.
- Lewin, K., 1935. A Dynamic Theory of Personality; Selected Papers. Translated by Donald K. Adams and Karl E. Zener. 1st ed., New York: McGraw-Hill.
- Liang, X., Musteen, M., & Datta, D. K. 2009. Strategic orientation and the choice of foreign market entry mode: an empirical examination. MIR: Management International Review, 269-290.
- Loderer, C. and Martin, K. 1990. Corporate Acquisitions by Listed Firms: The Experience of a Comprehensive Sample. Financial Management, 19, 17-33
- Maitland, E., & Sammartino, A. 2015. Managerial cognition and internationalization. Journal of International Business Studies, 46(7), 733-760.
- Malhotra, S., & Gaur, A. S. 2014. Spatial geography and control in foreign acquisitions. Journal of International Business Studies, 45(2), 191-210.
- Malhotra, S., Lin, X., and Farrell, C. 2016. Cross-national uncertainty and level of control in cross-border acquisitions: A comparison of Latin American and U.S. multinationals. Journal of Business Research, 69, 1993 – 2004.
- Malhotra, S., Reus, T. H., Zhu, P., & Roelofsen, E. M. 2018. The acquisitive nature of extraverted CEOs. Administrative Science Quarterly, 63(2), 370-408.
- Malhotra, S., Reus, T. H., Zhu, P., and Roelofsen, E. M. 2018. The Acquisitive Nature of Extraverted CEOs. Administrative Science Quarterly, 63, 370 408.
- Malmendier, U., & Tate, G. 2008. Who makes acquisitions? CEO overconfidence and the market's reaction. Journal of financial Economics, 89(1), 20-43.

- Malmendier, U., and Tate, G. 2005. CEO overconfidence and corporate investment. Journal of Finance, 60, 2661–2700.
- Mantecon, T. 2009. Mitigating risks in cross-border acquisitions. Journal of Banking and Finance, 33, 640–651.
- Marcel, J. J., Barr, P. S., & Duhaime, I. M. 2011. The influence of executive cognition on competitive dynamics. Strategic Management Journal, 32(2), 115-138.
- Martynova, M., & Renneboog, L. 2008a. A century of corporate takeovers: What have author learned and where do author stand?. Journal of Banking & Finance, 32(10), 2148-2177.
- Martynova, M., & Renneboog, L. 2008b. Spillover of corporate governance standards in crossborder mergers and acquisitions. Journal of corporate finance, 14(3), 200-223.
- McNamara, G. M., Haleblian, J., & Dykes, B. J. 2008. The performance implications of participating in an acquisition wave: Early mover advantages, bandwagon effects, and the moderating influence of industry characteristics and acquirer tactics. Academy of Management Journal, 51(1), 113-130.
- Meyer-Doyle, P., Lee, S., & Helfat, C. E. 2019. Disentangling the microfoundations of acquisition behavior and performance. Strategic Management Journal, 40(11), 1733-1756.
- Miller, K. D., & Bromiley, P. 1990. Strategic risk and corporate performance: An analysis of alternative risk measures. Academy of Management journal, 33(4), 756-779.
- Mischel, W. 1977. The interaction of person and situation." In D. Magnusson and N. S. Endler (eds.), Personality at the Crossroads: Current Issues in Interactional Psychology: 333– 352. Hillsdale, NJ: Lawrence Erlbaum.

- Mischel, W., & Shoda, Y. 1995. A cognitive-affective system theory of personality: reconceptualizing situations, dispositions, dynamics, and invariance in personality structure. Psychological review, 102(2), 246.
- Mitchell, M. L., & Mulherin, J. H. 1996. The impact of industry shocks on takeover and restructuring activity. Journal of financial economics, 41(2), 193-229.
- Moeller, S. B., Schlingemann, F. P., and Stulz, R. 2004. Firm size and the gains from acquisitions. Journal of Financial Economics, 73, 201 228.
- Moeller, S.B., and Schlingemann, F.P. 2005. Global diversification and bidder gains: a comparison between cross-border and domestic acquisitions. Journal of Banking and Finance, 29, 533-564.
- Morosini, P., Shane, S., & Singh, H. 1998. National cultural distance and cross-border acquisition performance. Journal of international business studies, 29(1), 137-158.
- Morris, R. 1994. Computerized content analysis in management research: A demonstration of advantages & limitations. Journal of Management, 20(4): 903-931.
- Nadkarni, S., & Barr, P. S. 2008. Environmental context, managerial cognition, and strategic action: An integrated view. Strategic management journal, 29(13), 1395-1427.
- Nadkarni, S., & Chen, J. 2014. Bridging yesterday, today, and tomorrow: CEO temporal focus, environmental dynamism, and rate of new product introduction. Academy of Management Journal, 57(6), 1810-1833.
- Nadolska, A., and Barkema, H. G. 2007. Learning to internationalise: the pace and success of foreign acquisitions. Journal of International Business Studies, 38, 1170-1186.
- Nielsen, B. B., & Nielsen, S. 2013. Top management team nationality diversity and firm performance: A multilevel study. Strategic Management Journal, 34(3), 373-382.

- Ojala, A., & Tyrväinen, P. 2007. Market entry and priority of small and medium-sized enterprises in the software industry: An empirical analysis of cultural distance, geographic distance, and market size. Journal of International Marketing, 15(3), 123-149.
- Papadakis, V.M., and Barwise, P. 2002. How much do CEOs and top managers matter in strategic decision making? British Journal of Management, 13, 83-95.
- Pennington, G.L., and Roese, N.J. 2003. Regulatory focus and temporal distance. Journal of Experimental Social Psychology, 39, 563-576.
- Petrenko, O. V., Aime, F., Recendes, T., & Chandler, J. A. 2019. The case for humble expectations: CEO humility and market performance. Strategic Management Journal. DOI: 10.1002/smj.3071
- Popli, M., & Sinha, A. K. 2014. Determinants of early movers in cross-border merger and acquisition wave in an emerging market: A study of Indian firms. Asia Pacific Journal of Management, 31(4), 1075-1099.
- Ragozzino, R., and Reuer, J. J. 2007. Mind the information gap: putting new selection criteria and deal structures to work in M&A. Journal of Applied Corporate Finance, 19, 82 89.
- Ragozzino, R., and Reuer, J.J. 2009. Contingent earnouts in acquisitions of privately held targets. Journal of Management, 35, 857-879.
- Reuer, J. J. 2005. Avoiding lemons in M&A deals. MIT Sloan Management Review, 46, 15-17.
- Reuer, J. J., Shenkar, O., & Ragozzino, R. 2004. Mitigating risk in international mergers and acquisitions: the role of contingent payouts. Journal of International Business Studies, 35(1), 19-32.

- Reuer, J.J., and Koza, M.P. 2000. Asymmetric information and joint venture performance: theory and evidence for domestic and international joint ventures. Strategic Management Journal, 21, 81-88.
- Roll, R. 1986. The hubris hypothesis of corporate takeovers. Journal of business, 59(2), 197-216.
- Sahaym, A., Steensma, H. K., & Barden, J. Q. 2010. The influence of R&D investment on the use of corporate venture capital: An industry-level analysis. Journal of Business Venturing, 25(4), 376-388.
- Scholer, A.A., and Higgins, E.T. 2008. Distinguishing levels of approach and avoidance: An analysis using regulatory focus theory. In Elliot AJ (Ed.), Handbook of Approach and Avoidance Motivation, Psychology Press: New York: 489-503.
- Shimizu, K., Hitt, M. A., Vaidyanath, D., & Pisano, V. 2004. Theoretical foundations of crossborder mergers and acquisitions: A review of current research and recommendations for the future. Journal of international management, 10(3), 307-353.
- Shleifer, A., & Vishny, R. W. 2003. Stock market driven acquisitions. Journal of Financial Economics, 70, 295–311.
- Slovic, P., Fischhoff, B., & Lichtenstein, S. 1981. Perceived risk: psychological factors and social implications. Proceedings of the Royal Society of London. A. Mathematical and Physical Sciences, 376(1764), 17-34.
- Steyer, R., Mayer, A., Geiser, C., & Cole, D. A. 2015. A theory of states and traits—Revised. Annual review of clinical psychology, 11, 71-98.
- Varaiya, N. P., and Ferris, K. R. 1987. Overpaying in corporate takeovers: The winner's curse. Financial Analysts Journal, 43, 64-70.

- Vermeulen, F., & Barkema, H. 2001. Learning through acquisitions. Academy of Management journal, 44(3), 457-476.
- Vernon, R., & Vernon, H. 1977. Storm over the multinationals: The real issues. Harvard University Press.
- "Vissa, B., Greve, H.R., & Chen, W.R. 2010. Business group affiliation and firm search behavior in India: responsiveness and focus of attention. Organization Science, 21(3), 696-712."
- Wales, W. J., Patel, P. C., & Lumpkin, G. T. 2013. In pursuit of greatness: CEO narcissism, entrepreneurial orientation, and firm performance variance. Journal of Management Studies, 50(6), 1041-1069.
- Wallace, J. C., Little, L. M., Hill, A. D., & Ridge, J. W. 2010. CEO regulatory foci, environmental dynamism, and small firm performance. Journal of Small Business Management, 48(4), 580-604.
- Walsh, J. P. 1989. Doing a deal: Merger and acquisition negotiations and their impact upon target company top management turnover. Strategic management journal, 10(4), 307-322.
- Weber, L., and Mayer, K.J. 2011. Designing effective contracts: exploring the influence of framing and expectations. Academy of Management Review, 36, 53-75.
- Wernerfelt, B. 1984. A resource-based view of the firm. Strategic management journal, 5(2), 171-180.
- Wowak, A.J., and Hambrick, D.C. 2010. A model of person-pay interaction: How executives vary in responses to compensation arrangements. Strategic Management Journal, 31, 803-821.
- Yim, S. 2013. The acquisitiveness of youth: CEO age and acquisition behavior. Journal of financial economics, 108(1), 250-273.

- Zaheer, S. 1995. Overcoming the liability of foreignness. Academy of Management journal, 38(2), 341-363.
- Zaheer, S., Lamin, A., & Subramani, M. 2009. Cluster capabilities or ethnic ties? Location choice by foreign and domestic entrants in the services offshoring industry in India. Journal of International Business Studies, 40(6), 944-968.
- Zhao, M. 2002. Acquisition Decisions and CEO Turnover: Do Bad Bidders Get Fired?. Journal of Management, 4, 1-50.
- Zollo, M., & Singh, H. 2004. Deliberate learning in corporate acquisitions: post-acquisition strategies and integration capability in US bank mergers. Strategic management journal, 25(13), 1233-1256.
- Zou, X., Scholer, AA., and Higgins, ET. 2014. In pursuit of progress: Promotion motivation and risk preference in the domain of gains. Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 106, 183–201.